

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN , KOCHI
YEAR PLAN 2025-2026
STD XII ENGLISH

MONTH	MAIN TEXT (FLAMINGO)	SUPPLEMENTARY READER (VISTAS)	WRITING
MARCH / APRIL (22 DAYS)	THE LAST LESSON LOST SPRING MY MOTHER AT SIXTY-SIX (P)	THE THIRD LEVEL THE TIGER KING (not to be included for UT -1)	
UNIT TEST 1 (JUNE 9 - 17)			
JUNE (22 DAYS)	DEEP WATER KEEPING QUIET (P)	JOURNEY TO THE END OF THE EARTH THE ENEMY (not to be included for UT -2)	NOTICE LETTER TO THE EDITOR
JULY (24 DAYS)	THE RATTRAP (not to be included for UT -2) A THING OF BEAUTY (P) INDIGO (not to be included for UT -2)		INVITATION (FORMAL AND INFORMAL)
UNIT TEST 2 (JULY 25 - AUG 2)			
AUGUST (21 DAYS)	A ROADSIDE STAND (P) AUNT JENNIFER'S TIGERS (P) GOING PLACES	ON THE FACE OF IT	REPORT WRITING (NEWSPAPER & MAGAZINE) ARTICLE
SEPTEMBER (18 DAYS)	THE INTERVIEW (not to be included for Pre Model Examination)	MEMORIES OF CHILDHOOD (not to be included for Pre Model Examination)	
PRE MODEL EXAMINATION (OCT 7 - 18)			
OCTOBER (22 DAYS)	POETS AND PANCAKES (not to be included for Pre Model Examination)		JOB APPLICATION
FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION (NOV 24 - DEC 12)			
SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION (JAN 1 - 14)			

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA

YEAR PLAN MATHEMATICS(041)

CLASS XII 2025-2026

MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH	3.MATRICES	Introduction Matrix Types of matrices Operations on matrices Transpose of a matrix symmetric and skew symmetric matrices. Invertible matrices	Concept, notation, order, equality, types of matrices, zero and identity matrix, transpose of a matrix, symmetric and skew symmetric matrices. Operation on matrices: Addition and multiplication and multiplication with a scalar. Simple properties of addition, multiplication and scalar multiplication. Non- commutativity of multiplication of matrices and existence of non-zero matrices whose product is the zero matrix (restricted to square matrices of order 2). Invertible matrices and proof of the uniqueness of inverse, if it exists; (Here all matrices will have real entries).
APRIL	4.DETERMINANTS	Introduction Determinant Area of a Triangle Minors and Cofactors Adjoint and Inverse of a Matrix Applications of Determinants and Matrices	Determinant of a square matrix (up to 3×3 matrices),, minors, cofactors and applications of determinants in finding the area of a triangle Adjoint and inverse of a square matrix. Consistency, inconsistency and number of solutions of systems of linear equations by examples, solving systems of linear equations in two or three variables (having unique solution) using inverse of a matrix.
JUNE	1.RELATIONS AND FUNCTIONS (Not for first Unit Test)	Introduction Types of Relations Types of Functions	Types of relations: reflexive, symmetric, transitive and equivalence relations. One to one and onto functions.
FIRST UNIT TEST(09/06/25 - 17/06/25) (chapters 3 and 4)			

JUNE	2 .INVERSE TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS	Introduction Basic Concepts	Definition, range, domain, principal value branch. Graphs of inverse trigonometric functions
JUNE	12.LINEAR PROGRAMMING	Introduction Linear Programming Problem	Introduction, related terminology such as constraints, objective function, optimization, . Graphical method of solution for problems in two variables, feasible and infeasible regions (bounded OR unbounded), feasible and infeasible solutions, optimal feasible solutions (up to three non-trivial constraints).
JULY	5.CONTINUITY & DIFFERENTIABILITY	Introduction Continuity Differentiability Exponential and Logarithmic Functions Logarithmic Differentiation Derivatives of Functions in Parametric Forms Second Order Derivative	Continuity and differentiability, chain rule, derivative of inverse trigonometric functions like $\sin^{-1} x$, $\cos^{-1} x$, $\tan^{-1} x$, derivative of implicit functions. Concept of exponential and logarithmic functions. Derivatives of logarithmic and exponential functions. Logarithmic differentiation, derivative of functions expressed in parametric forms. Second order derivatives.
JULY	6 .APPLICATION OF DERIVATIVES (Not for the second Unit Test)	Introduction Rate of Change of Quantities Increasing and Decreasing Functions Maxima and Minima	Rate of change of quantities, increasing/decreasing functions, maxima and minima (first derivative test motivated geometrically and second derivative test given as a provable tool). Simple problems (that illustrate basic principles and understanding of the subject as well as real life situations).
SECOND UNIT TEST(Chapters 1,2,5,12) (25/07/25 - 02/08/25)			
AUGUST	7.INTEGRALS	Introduction Integration as an Inverse Process of Differentiation Methods of	Integration as an inverse process of differentiation. Integration of a variety of functions by substitution, by partial fractions and by parts, Evaluation of simple integrals of the

		Integration Integrals of Some Particular Functions Integration by Partial Fractions Integration by Parts Definite Integral	following types and problems based on them
AUGUST	8. Application of Integrals (Not for Pre model exam)	Introduction Area under Simple Curves	Applications in finding the area under simple curves, especially lines, circles/ parabolas/ellipses; (in standard form only)
SEPTEMBER	9. Differential Equations(Not for Pre model exam)	Introduction Basic Concepts General and Particular Solutions of a Differential Equation Methods of Solving First Order, First Degree Differential Equations	Definition, order and degree, general and particular solutions of a differential equation. Solution of differential equations by method of separation of variables, solutions of homogeneous differential equations of first order and first degree . Solutions of linear differential equation of $dy/dx + P y = Q$, where P and Q are functions of x or constants . $dx/dy + Px = Q$ where P and Q are functions of y or constants

SEPTEMBER	13. Probability (Not for Pre model exam)	Introduction Conditional Probability Multiplication Theorem on Probability Independent Events Bayes' Theorem	Conditional probability, multiplication theorem on probability, independent events, total probability, Bayes' theorem, Random variable and its probability distribution, Mean of the random variable.
PRE MODEL EXAM (7/10/25 to 18/10/25) (Chapters1,2,3,4,5,6,7,12)			
OCTOBER	10. Vectors	Introduction Some Basic Concepts Types of Vectors Addition of Vectors Multiplication of a Vector by a Scalar Product of Two Vectors	Vectors and scalars, magnitude and direction of a vector ,direction cosines and direction ratios of a vector ,types of vectors,(equal, unit, zero ,parallel and collinear vectors)position vector of a point ,negative of a vector ,components of a vector ,addition of vectors ,multiplication of vectors by a scalar ,position vector of a point dividing a line segment in a given ratio ,definition ,geometrical interpretation ,properties and application of scalar product of vectors ,vector product of vectors

NOVEMBER	11. Three dimensional Geometry	Introduction Direction Cosines and Direction Ratios of a Line Equation of a Line in Space Angle between Two Lines Shortest Distance between Two Lines	Direction cosines and direction ratios of a line joining two points. Cartesian equation and vector equation of a line, skew lines, shortest distance between two lines. Angle between 2 lines
FIRST MODEL EXAM (24/11/2025 TO 12/12/2025)			

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI			
YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025- 2026			
Std. XII - PHYSICS			
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH/ APRIL	Chapter–1: Electric Charges and Fields	Electric charges, Electric Field, Electric Flux, Gauss's law	Electric charges, Conservation of charge, Coulomb's law-force between two- point charges, forces between multiple charges; superposition principle and continuous charge distribution. Electric field, electric field due to a point charge, electric field lines, electric dipole, electric field due to a dipole, torque on a dipole in uniform electric field. Electric flux, statement of Gauss's theorem and its applications to find field due to infinitely long straight wire, uniformly charged infinite plane sheet and uniformly charged thin spherical shell (field inside and outside).
	Chapter–2: Electrostatic Potential and Capacitance	Electric potential & potential energy, equipotential surfaces, Conductors and insulators, Dielectrics and electric polarization Capacitors and capacitance.	Electric potential, potential difference, electric potential due to a point charge, a dipole and system of charges; equipotential surfaces, electrical potential energy of a system of two-point charges and of electric dipole in an electrostatic field. Conductors and insulators, free charges and bound charges inside a conductor. Dielectrics and electric polarization, capacitors and capacitance, combination of capacitors in series and in parallel, capacitance of a parallel plate capacitor with and without dielectric medium between the plates, energy stored in a capacitor (no derivation, formulae only).

JUNE	Chapter–3: Current Electricity	Electric current, drift velocity, Ohm's law, temperature dependence of resistance, Internal resistance and emf of a cell, Kirchhoff's rules, Wheatstone bridge.	Electric current, flow of electric charges in a metallic conductor, drift velocity, mobility and their relation with electric current; Ohm's law, V-I characteristics (linear and non-linear), electrical energy and power, electrical resistivity and conductivity, temperature dependence of resistance, Internal resistance of a cell, potential difference and emf of a cell, combination of cells in series and in parallel, Kirchhoff's rules, Wheatstone bridge.
	Chapter–4: Moving Charges and Magnetism	Biot - Savart law and its applications, Ampere's law and its applications, force on a moving charge in uniform magnetic and electric fields. Force on a current-carrying conductor in a uniform magnetic field, force between two parallel current-carrying conductors, torque experienced by a current loop in uniform magnetic field, moving coil galvanometer	Concept of magnetic field, Oersted's experiment, Biot - Savart law and its application to current carrying circular loop. Ampere's law and its applications to infinitely long straight wire. Straight solenoid (only qualitative treatment), force on a moving charge in uniform magnetic and electric fields. Force on a current-carrying conductor in a uniform magnetic field, force between two parallel current-carrying conductors-definition of ampere, torque experienced by a current loop in uniform magnetic field; Current loop as a magnetic dipole and its magnetic dipole moment, moving coil galvanometer- its current sensitivity and conversion to ammeter and voltmeter.
<p style="text-align: center;">FIRST UNIT TEST (25 marks) [9 JUNE to 17 JUNE] Electric Charges and Fields – Electrostatic Potential and Capacitance - 8(including potential due to a dipole)</p>			
JULY	Chapter–5: Magnetism and Matter	Bar magnet, magnetic field intensity due to a magnetic dipole (bar magnet), torque on a magnetic dipole. Magnetic properties of materials, Magnetization of materials, effect of temperature on magnetic properties.	Bar magnet, bar magnet as an equivalent solenoid (qualitative treatment only), magnetic field intensity due to a magnetic dipole (bar magnet) along its axis and perpendicular to its axis (qualitative treatment only), torque on a magnetic dipole (bar magnet) in a uniform magnetic field (qualitative treatment only), magnetic field lines. Magnetic properties of materials- Para-, dia- and ferro - magnetic substances with examples, Magnetization of materials, effect of temperature on magnetic properties.
	Chapter–6: Electromagnetic Induction	Electromagnetic induction; Lenz's Law, Self and mutual induction.	Electromagnetic induction; Faraday's laws, induced EMF and current; Lenz's Law, Self and mutual induction.

SECOND UNIT TEST (25 marks) /25 JULY to 2 AUGUST/
Electrostatic Potential and Capacitance (from equipotential surface)
Current Electricity
Moving Charges and Magnetism
(including Force on a current-carrying conductor in a uniform magnetic field)

AUGUST	Chapter–7: Alternating Current	Alternating currents, LCR series circuit (phasors only), AC generator, Transformer.	Alternating currents, peak and RMS value of alternating current/voltage; reactance and impedance; LCR series circuit (phasors only), resonance, power in AC circuits, power factor, wattless current. AC generator, Transformer.
	Chapter–8: Electromagnetic Waves	Basic idea of displacement current, Electromagnetic waves, Electromagnetic spectrum	Basic idea of displacement current, Electromagnetic waves, their characteristics, their transverse nature (qualitative idea only). Electromagnetic spectrum (radio waves, microwaves, infrared, visible, ultraviolet, X-rays, gamma rays) including elementary facts about their uses.
	Chapter–9: Ray Optics and Optical Instruments	Reflection of light, spherical mirrors, refraction of light, refraction at spherical surfaces, lenses, , lens maker’s formula, refraction of light through a prism. Optical instruments	Reflection of light, spherical mirrors, mirror formula, refraction of light, total internal reflection and optical fibers, refraction at spherical surfaces, lenses, thin lens formula, lens maker’s formula, magnification, power of a lens, combination of thin lenses in contact, refraction of light through a prism. Optical instruments: Microscopes and astronomical telescopes (reflecting and refracting) and their magnifying powers.

SEPTEMBER	Chapter–10: Wave Optics	Wave front and Huygen’s principle, Interference, diffraction due to a single slit.	Wave front and Huygen’s principle, reflection and refraction of plane wave at a plane surface using wave fronts. Proof of laws of reflection and refraction using Huygen’s principle. Interference, Young’s double slit experiment and expression for fringe width (No derivation final expression only), coherent sources and sustained interference of light, diffraction due to a single slit, width of central maxima (qualitative treatment only).
	Chapter–11 Dual Nature of Radiation and Matter	Dual nature of radiation, Photoelectric effect, Einstein's photoelectric equation, de-Broglie relation.	Dual nature of radiation, Photoelectric effect, Hertz and Lenard's observations; Einstein's photoelectric equation-particle nature of light. Experimental study of photoelectric effect Matter waves-wave nature of particles, de-Broglie relation.
	Chapter–12: Atoms	Alpha-particle scattering experiment; Bohr model of hydrogen atom	Alpha-particle scattering experiment; Rutherford's model of atom; Bohr model of hydrogen atom, Expression for radius of nth possible orbit, velocity and energy of electron in nth orbit, hydrogen line spectra (qualitative treatment only).
OCTOBER	Chapter–13: Nuclei	Composition and size of nucleus, nuclear force, mass defect & binding energy per nucleon , nuclear fission, nuclear fusion	Composition and size of nucleus, nuclear force, mass-energy relation, mass defect & binding energy per nucleon and its variation with mass number nuclear fission, nuclear fusion.
	Chapter–14: Semiconductor Electronics: Materials, Devices and Simple Circuits	Energy bands in conductors, Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors- , p-n junction, application of junction diode.	Energy bands in conductors, semiconductors and insulators (qualitative ideas only) Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors- p and n type, p-n junction Semiconductor diode - I-V characteristics in forward and reverse bias, application of junction diode -diode as a rectifier.
	<p style="text-align: center;">PRE MODEL EXAMINATION (7th October to 18th October)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Electric Charges and Fields & Electrostatic -potential and capacitance Current Electricity Moving Charges and Magnetism & Magnetism and Matter EMI & AC EM Waves Ray Optics Wave Optics (Upto Interference, including reflection and refraction using Huygen’s principle)</p>		
NOVEMBER & DECEMBER		<p style="text-align: center;">FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION (ALL CHAPTERS) (24th November to 12th December)</p>	

JANUARY		SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION (ALL CHAPTERS) (January 1st to 14th)
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BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI

YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-'26

CLASS XII CHEMISTRY

MONTH	TOPIC	SUB TOPIC	CONCEPTS
MARCH /APRIL	1. SOLUTIONS 6. HALOALKANES AND HALOARENES	SOLUTIONS - Types of solutions, expression of concentration of solutions of solids in liquids, solubility of gases in liquids, solid solutions, colligative properties - relative lowering of vapour pressure, Raoult's law, elevation of boiling point, depression of freezing point, osmotic pressure, determination of molecular masses using colligative properties, abnormal molecular mass, Van't Hoff factor . Haloalkanes and halo arenes - Nomenclature, nature of C–X bond, physical properties.	SOLUTIONS- Concentration terms and units , Henry's and Raoult's law, Ideal and non- ideal solution , colligative properties , osmosis and reverse osmosis , abnormal molar mass and van't Hoff's factor. Haloalkanes and halo arenes - IUPAC nomenclature, preparation, properties , reaction mechanisms of haloalkanes and haloarenes"
JUNE	6. HALO ALKANES AND HALOARENES	Haloalkanes and halo arenes : Chemical properties, mechanism of substitution reactions, optical rotation. Nature of C–X bond, substitution reactions (Directive influence of halogen in mono substituted compounds only).Uses and environmental effects of dichloromethane , trichloromethane ,	Haloalkanes and halo arenes-Application of haloalkanes and haloarenes

	7.ALCOHOLS, PHENOLS AND ETHERS	<p>tetrachloromethane , iodoform , freons , DDT.</p> <p>Alcohols , Phenols and ethers : Alcohols: Nomenclature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties (of primary alcohols only), identification of primary, secondary and tertiary alcohols, mechanism of dehydration, uses with special reference to methanol and ethanol. Phenols: Nomenclature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties, acidic nature of phenol, electrophilic substitution reactions, uses of phenols. Ethers: Nomenclature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties, uses</p>	Alcohols, Phenols and Ethers- IUPAC nomenclature, preparation, properties , reaction mechanisms of Alcohols, phenols and Ethers.
<p align="center">FIRST UNIT - TEST (9-6-2025 to 17-6-2025) PORTIONS SOLUTIONS HALOALKANES AND HALOARENES- Including physical properties</p>			
JULY	8.ALDEHYDES KETONES AND CARBOXYLIC ACIDS.	Nomenclature, nature of carbonyl group, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties, mechanism of nucleophilic addition, reactivity of alpha hydrogen in aldehydes: uses.	IUPAC nomenclature of aldehydes , ketones and carboxylic acids , structure of carboxyl groups, preparation of aldehydes and ketones, physical and chemical characteristics of aldehydes and ketones , preparation of carboxylic acids , physical

	10.BIOMOLECULES	<p>Carboxylic acid-Nomenclature, acidic nature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties; uses.</p> <p>BIOMOLECULES : Carbohydrates - Classification (aldoses and ketoses), monosaccharides (glucose and fructose), D-L configuration oligosaccharides (sucrose, lactose, maltose), polysaccharides (starch, cellulose, glycogen); Importance of carbohydrates. Proteins – Elementary idea of – amino acids , peptide bond , polypeptides , proteins , structure of proteins- primary, secondary , tertiary, quaternary structures (qualitative idea only), denaturation of proteins, enzymes . Hormones- Elementary idea excluding structure. Vitamins- Classification and functions. Nucleic acids – DNA and RNA</p>	<p>and chemical characteristics of carboxylic acids. Application of aldehydes , ketones and acids.</p> <p>Biomolecules - Carbohydrates- classification, fructose and glucose, sources of protein , types of protein , denaturation of protein , enzymes , vitamins , structure and chemical composition of nucleic acids, role of biomolecules.</p>
<p align="center">SECOND UNIT – TEST (25-7-2025 to 2-8-2025) PORTIONS 6. HALO ALKANES & HALOARENES - from chemical properties 7. ALCOHOLS , PHENOLS AND ETHERS 8. ALDEHYDES , KETONES AND CARBOXYLIC ACIDS - upto physical properties(physical properties not included)</p>			

AUGUST	2.ELECTROCHEMISTRY	Redox reactions, conductance in electrolytic solutions, specific and molar conductivity, variations of conductivity with concentration, Kohlrausch's Law, electrolysis and law of electrolysis(elementary idea), dry cell-electrolytic cells and Galvanic cells, lead accumulator, EMF of a cell, standard electrode potential, Nernst equation and its application to chemical cells, Relation between Gibbs energy change and EMF of a cell, fuel cells, corrosion.	Electrochemical cell, Nernst equation, Electrolytic conductivity and molar conductivity, Kohlrausch's law , electrolysis , fuel cells and batteries, corrosion
SEPTEMBER	3. CHEMICAL KINETICS 4. d and f BLOCK ELEMENTS	Chemical Kinetics :Rate of a reaction (Average and instantaneous), factors affecting rate of reaction: concentration, temperature, catalyst; order and molecularity of a reaction, rate law and specific rate constant, integrated rate equations and half-life (only for zero and first order reactions), concept of collision theory (elementary idea, no mathematical treatment). Activation energy, Arrhenius equation. d and f Block Elements: General introduction, electronic configuration, occurrence and characteristics of transition metals, general trends in properties of the first row transition metals - metallic	Chemical kinetics - types of chemical reactions , average rate of reaction, rate equation , order of reaction, rate constant, rate of reaction, rate equation for different orders of reaction, rate constant and order of reaction, collision theory. d and f Block Elements:Position of transition elements, electronic configuration, physical and chemical characteristics of transition elements, variable oxidation number , electrode potential, oxidation states, magnetic

		character, ionization enthalpy, oxidation states, ionic radii, colour, catalytic property, magnetic properties, interstitial compounds, alloy formation, preparation and properties of $K_2Cr_2O_7$ and $KMnO_4$.	properties , complex compounds, preparation of metal oxides, properties of f-block elements
<p align="center">PRE MODEL EXAMINATION (7-10-2025 to 18-10-2025)</p> <p>1. SOLUTIONS 6. HALOALKANES AND HALOARENES 7. ALCOHOLS , PHENOLS AND ETHERS 8. ALDEHYDES , KETONES AND CARBOXYLIC ACIDS 10. BIOMOLECULES 2. ELECTROCHEMISTRY 3. CHEMICAL KINETICS 4. d and f BLOCK ELEMENTS</p>			
OCTOBER	5.CO-ORDINATION COMPOUNDS	Co-ordination compounds :Co-ordination compounds - Introduction, ligands, coordination number, colour, magnetic properties and shapes, IUPAC nomenclature of mononuclear coordination compounds. Bonding, Werner's theory, VBT	Co-ordination compounds : Werners theory, co-ordination entity , co-ordination number, polyhedron , oxidation number of central atom , homoleptic and heteroleptic complexes, IUPAC nomenclature, isomerism, valence bond theory , magnetic properties of complexes." "Co-ordination compounds: Crystal field theory, synergic bond, applications of complex compounds.
NOVEMBER	9. AMINES	AMINES:Nomenclature, classification, structure, methods of	Amines : Structure of amines , classification, IUPAC nomenclature ,

		preparation, physical and chemical properties, uses, identification of primary, secondary and tertiary amines. Diazonium salts : Preparation , chemical reactions and importance in synthetic organic chemistry	preparation , physical and chemical properties , diazotisation , preparation of diazonium salts, importance of diazonium salts
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BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA			
STD XII – ZOOLOGY – YEAR PLAN			
2025-2026			
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH - APRIL	CHAPTER 2 HUMAN REPRODUCTION	2.1 Male reproductive system 2.2 Female reproductive system 2.3 Gametogenesis 2.4 Menstrual cycle 2.5 Fertilization and implantation 2.6 Pregnancy and embryonic development 2.7 Parturition and lactation	Structure and functions of male reproductive organs Structure and functions of female reproductive organs Spermatogenesis and oogenesis, Hormonal control, structure of sperm , structure of ovary Various events during menstrual cycle, hormonal control, menstrual hygiene Structure of ovum , sex determination, cleavage Formation of placenta , placental hormones , milestones of embryonic development Foetal ejection reflex , significance of colostrum
JUNE	CHAPTER 3 REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH	3.1 Reproductive health - problems and strategies 3.2 Population explosion and birth control 3.3 Medical termination of pregnancy 3.4 Sexually transmitted diseases 3.5 Infertility	Need for reproductive health IMR, MMR, contraceptive methods Why MTP is legalised? Types of STDs, symptoms and preventive measures ART - IVF, ZIFT, GIFT

	<p>CHAPTER 6 EVOLUTION</p>	<p>6.1 Origin of life 6.2 Evolution of life forms - a theory 6.3 What are the evidences of evolution ? 6.4 What is adaptive radiation ? 6.5 Biological evolution 6.6 Mechanism of evolution 6.7 Hardy-weinberg 6.8 A brief account of evolution principle 6.9 Origin and evolution of man</p>	<p>Big bang theory, formation of universe Different theories on origin of life Paleontology, comparative anatomy, embryology, molecular evidences Darwin's finches , placental mammals and marsupials of australia Branching descent and natural selection Hugo de Vries theory and Darwin's theory on evolution Hardy Weinberg equilibrium, founder effect, opertional techniques of natural selection Evolution of plants and animals through geological periods Different evolutionary stages of man</p>
<p>FIRST UNIT TEST (JUNE 9-17) CHAPTER 2. HUMAN REPRODUCTION 2.1 TO 2.5 (EXCLUDING 2.5 FERTILIZATION AND IMPLANTATION)</p>			

JULY	CHAPTER 7 HUMAN HEALTH AND DISEASE	7.1 Common Diseases in Humans 7.2 Immunity 7.3 AIDS 7.4 Cancer 7.5 Drugs and Alcohol Abuse	Source, symptoms, target site and mode of transmission of common diseases in humans Innate and acquired, active and passive, vaccination, allergies, auto immunity and immune system Replication of retro virus, its transmission and prevention Types, causes, detection, diagnosis and treatment Classification of drugs, their source, target site and effect on our body Adolescence and drug abuse, addiction and dependence, effects of drug, alcohol abuse, prevention and control
	CHAPTER 8 MICROBES IN HUMAN WELFARE	8.1 Microbes in Household Products 8.2 Microbes in Industrial Products 8.3 Microbes in Sewage Treatment 8.4 Microbes in Production of Biogas	Microbes in food processing Fermented beverages, antibiotics, bioactive molecules Primary and secondary treatment of sewage Study of biogas plant and biogas production
AUGUST	CHAPTER 8 MICROBES IN HUMAN WELFARE CONTINUES..	8.5 Microbes as Biocontrol Agents 8.6 Microbes as Biofertilisers	Biological control of pests and diseases Organic farming , role of mycorrhizae and cyano bacteria

	CHAPTER 11 ORGANISMS AND POPULATIONS	11.1 Populations	Population attributes, growth, growth models, life history variation, population interactions
SECOND UNIT TEST (JULY 25 - AUGUST 2) CHAPTER 2 HUMAN REPRODUCTION (FROM 2.5 TILL THE END OF THE CHAPTER) , CHAPTER 3 REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH & CHAPTER 6 : EVOLUTION			
SEPTEMBER	CHAPTER 13 BIODIVERSITY AND ITS CONSERVATION	13.1 Biodiversity	Types of biodiversity, representation of global biodiversity, patterns of biodiversity, loss of biodiversity
OCTOBER	.CHAPTER 13 BIODIVERSITY AND ITS CONSERVATION CONTINUES...	13.2 Biodiversity Conservation	Why and How should we conserve biodiversity? In situ and Ex-situ
PREMODEL EXAMINATION (OCTOBER 7-18) CH 2, 3, 6 , 7, 8 AND 11			
NOVEMBER	REVISION		
FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION (NOVEMBER 24 - DECEMBER 12) FULL PORTIONS			
SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION (JANUARY 1 - 14) FULL PORTIONS			

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA
STD XII - HISTORY
YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-2026

MONTH	TOPIC	SUBTOPIC	CONCEPTS
MARCH	1.Bricks,BeadsandBones	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Thebeginning * Subsistence Strategies * Mohenjodaro-APlannedUrbanCentre *TrackingSocial Differences * TheEndoftheCivilisation * DiscoveringtheHarappanCivilisation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Agricultural technologies * TheCitadel * Lookingfor“luxuries”andburials * Cunningham’s confusion * Problemsofinterpretation
APRIL	2.Kings,FarmersandTowns	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * PrinsepandPiyadassi * The EarliestStates * AnEarlyEmpire * NewNotionsofKingship * AChangingCountryside * TownsandTrade * BacktoBasics-HowAreInscriptionsDeciphered? * The LimitationsofInscriptionalEvidence 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Thesixteenmahajanapadas * Administeringtheempire * Chiefsandkingsinthesouth * Popularperceptionsofkings * Urbanpopulations:Elitesandcraftspersons * Historical evidencefrominscriptions
FIRSTUNITTEST JUNE9-17(25marks)			
JUNE	3.Kinship,CasteandClass	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * .TheCriticalEditionoftheMahabharata * Kinship and Marriage -Many Rules and Varied Practices * Social Differences:Within and Beyond the Framework of Caste * BeyondBirthResourcesandStatus * ExplainingSocialDifferences: * HandlingTextsHistoriansand the Mahabharata 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * FamiliesandGotras * Rulesofmarriage * Matrilyandmetronimics * Thefourfoldvarnasystem * Varnaandaccesstoproperty * Languageandcontent-Mahabharata * Thesearchforconvergence * Archaeologicalevidences

JUNE	4. Thinkers, Beliefs and Buildings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * A Glimpse of Sanchi * The Background: Sacrifices and Debates * Beyond Worldly Pleasures - The Message of Mahavira * Followers of the Buddha * Stupas and Sculpture * New Religious Tradition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The sacrificial tradition - Tantric traditions * The teachings of Mahavira * The Buddha and the Quest for Enlightenment * The teachings of the Buddha * Discovering - the Fate of Amaravati and Sanchi * Stories in stones * The development of Mahayana Buddhism and the growth of Puranic Hinduism
SECOND UNIT TEST JULY 25 - AUGUST 2 (25 marks)			
JULY	5. Through the Eyes of Travellers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Al-Biruni and the Kitab-ul-Hind * Ibn Battuta's Rihla * François Bernier * Al-Biruni and the Sanskrit Tradition * Ibn Battuta and the Excitement of the Unfamiliar * Bernier and the "Degenerate" East * Women Slaves, Sati and Labourers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The Kitab-ul-Hind as a source * A nearly globe-trotter * Comparing "East" and "West" * Overcoming barriers to understanding * Al-Biruni's description of the caste system * The Indian cities, a unique system of communication * The concept of land ownership * The condition of women in the society
JULY/AUGUST	6. Bhakti-Sufi Traditions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * A Mosaic of Religious Beliefs and Practices * Poems of Prayer Early Traditions of Bhakti * The Virashaiva Tradition in Karnataka * Religious Ferment in North India * New Strands in the Fabric of Islamic Traditions * The Growth of Sufism * The Chishtis in the Subcontinent * New Devotional Paths Dialogue and Dissent in Northern India 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The integration of cults * The Alvars and Nayanars of Tamil Nadu * The popular practice of Islam * Khanqahs and silsilas * Life in the Chishti Khanqah * Kabir, Baba Guru Nanak and Mirabai

AUGUST	7. An Imperial Capital : Vijayanagara	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The Discovery of Hampi * Rayas, Nayakas and Sultans * Vijayanagara - The Capital and its Environs * The Royal Centre * The Sacred Centre * Plotting Palaces, Temples and Bazaars 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The apogee and decline of the empire * Water resources * Fortifications and roads * The Mahanavamidibba * Gopurams and mandapas * Other buildings in the royal centre
AUG/SEPT	8 Peasants, Zamindars and the State	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Peasants and Agricultural Production * The Village Community * Women in Agrarian Society * Forests and Tribes * The Zamindars Land Revenue System * The Ain-i-Akbari of Abu'l-Fazl Allami 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Looking for sources * Panchayats and headmen * Peasants and their lands * Caste and the rural milieu * Inroads into forests
PRE-MODEL OCTOBER 7-18 (80 marks)			
SEPT/OCT	9. Colonialism and the Countryside	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Bengal and the Zamindars * Why zamindars defaulted on payments * The Hoe and the Plough * A Revolt in the Countryside The Bombay Deccan * The Deccan Riots Commission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * An auction in Burdwan * Why zamindars defaulted on payments * The rise of the jotedars and zamindars resist * The Fifth Report * Paharias and Santhals * A new revenue system * The Deccan Riots Report
SEPT/OCT	10. Rebels and the Raj	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Pattern of the Rebellion * Awadh in Revolt * What the Rebels Wanted * Repression * Images of the Revolt 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The beginning of the mutiny * Leaders and followers * Rumours and prophecies * Subsidiary Alliance * The vision of unity * English women and the honour of Britain * Nationalist imageries

OCTOBER	11. Mahatma Gandhi and the Nationalist Movement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Mahatma Gandhi as a leader * The Making and Unmaking of Non-cooperation * The Salt Satyagraha - a case study * The Last Heroic Days * Knowing Gandhi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Dandi * Public voice and private scripts * Framing a picture * Through police eyes * From newspapers
OCT/NOV	12. Framing the Constitution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * A Tumultuous Time * The Vision of the Constitution * Defining Rights * The Powers of the State * The Language of the Nation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The making of the Constituent Assembly * The problem with separate electorates * Objective Resolution * The language debate * A plea for Hindi * The fear of domination
FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 24 - DEC 12 (80 marks)			
SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION JANUARY 1-14 (80 marks)			

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA	
YEAR PLAN - 2025-'26	
STD : XII	SUBJECT : ECONOMICS (030)
	PART A–MACROECONOMICS
March/ April	Unit 2: Money & Banking
June	Unit 1-National Income and related aggregates
July	Unit 4: Government budget and the economy Unit 5: Balance of Payments & Foreign Exchange
August	Unit 3: Determination of income and employment
	PART-B- INDIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
March/April	Unit I: Development Experience (1947-90) 1: Indian economy on the eve of Independence 2: Indian economy 1950-1990
June	Unit II: Economic Reforms since 1991 3: Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation: an appraisal Unit III: Current challenges facing the Indian Economy 4: Human Capital Formation in India
July	Unit III: current challenges facing the Indian Economy 5: Rural development
August	Unit III: Current challenges facing the Indian Economy 6: Employment: Growth, Informalisation and other issues
September	Unit III: Current challenges facing the Indian Economy 7: Environment and Sustainable Development
November	Unit IV: Development experiences of India: A comparison with neighbours 8: Comparative development experiences of India and its neighbours

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA			
YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-26			
CLASS XII - BUSINESS STUDIES (054)			
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH	Nature and Significance of Management	Introduction	Management - concept, objectives, and importance
		Nature of Management	Management as Science, Art and Profession
		Levels of Management	Levels of Management
		Functions of Management	Management functions-planning, organizing, staffing, directing and controlling
		Co-ordination -The Essence of Management	Coordination- concept and importance
MARCH-APRIL	Principles of Management	Principles of Management - The Concept	Principles of Management-concept and significance
		Principles of Management	Fayol's principles of management
		Taylor's Scientific Management	Taylor's Scientific management - principles and techniques
UNIT TEST I (25 MARKS) 9JUNE -17 JUNE			
JUNE	Business Environment	Introduction	Meaning and importance of Business environment
		Dimensions of Business Environment	Dimensions of Business Environment - Economic, Social, Technological, Political and Legal
		Demonetisation	Demonetization - concept and features
JUNE/JULY	Marketing	Introduction	Marketing – Concept, functions and philosophies
		Marketing Mix	Marketing Mix – Concept and elements
		Product	Product – branding, labelling and packaging – Concept
		Pricing	Price - Concept, Factors determining price
		Physical Distribution	Physical Distribution – concept, components and channels of distribution
JULY	Financial Markets	Promotion	Promotion – Concept and elements; Advertising, Personal Selling, Sales Promotion and Public Relations
		Introduction	Financial Markets: Concept
		Money Market	Money Market: Concept
		Capital Market	Capital market and its types (primary and secondary)
		Stock Exchange	Stock Exchange - Functions and trading procedure
		Securities and Exchange Board of India(SEBI)	Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) - objectives and functions
		UNIT TEST II (25 MARKS) 25 JULY -2 AUGUST	
		AUGUST	Consumer Protection
The Consumer Protection Act,2019	The Consumer Protection Act, 2019		
Who is a Consumer?	Meaning of consumer		
Rights and Responsibilities of a Consumer	Rights and responsibilities of consumers		
Who can file a complaint?	Who can file a complaint?		
Redressal Agencies uner Consumer Protection Act	Redressal machinery		
Reliefs Available	Remedies available		
AUGUST	Financial Management	Role of Consumer Organisations and NGOS	Consumer Awareness- Role of Consumer Organisations and Non-Governmental Organisations(NGOs)
		Introduction	Financial Management: Concept, role and objectives
		Financial Decisions	Financial decisions: investment, financing and dividend - Meaning and factors affecting
		Financial Planning	Financial Planning - concept and importance
AUGUST - SEPTEMBER	Planning	Capital Structure	Capital Structure – concept and factors affecting capital structure
		Fixed and Working Capital	Fixed and Working Capital - Concept and factors affecting their requirements
		Introduction	Planning: Concept, importance and limitation
AUGUST - SEPTEMBER	Organizing	Planning Process	Planning process
		Types of Plans	Single use and Standing Plans. Objectives, Strategy, Policy, Procedure, Method, Rule, Budget and Programme
		Introduction	Organising: Concept and importance
		Steps in the process of Organising	Organising Process
SEPTEMBER	Staffing	Organisation Structure	Structure of organisation- functional and divisional concept.
		Delegation	Formal and informal organization - concept
		Decentralisation	Delegation: concept, elements and importance
		Introduction	Decentralization: concept and importance
SEPTEMBER	Directing	Staffing as a Part of Human Resource Management	Concept and importance of staffing
		Staffing Process	Staffing as a part of Human Resource Management concept
		Recruitment	Staffing process
		Selection	Recruitment process
		Training and Development	Selection – process
		Introduction	Training and Development - Concept and importance, Methods of training - on the job and off the job - vestibule training, apprenticeship training and internship training
		Elements of Direction	Directing: Concept and importance
		Motivation	Elements of Directing
PRE-MODEL (80 MARKS) 07 OCTOBER - 18 OCTOBER (INCLUDING MOTIVATION)			
OCTOBER	Directing	Leadership	Leadership - concept, styles - authoritative, democratic and laissez faire
		Communication	Communication - concept, formal and informal communication; barriers to effective communication, How to overcome the barriers?
OCTOBER - NOVEMBER	Controlling	Controlling	Controlling - Concept and importance
		Relationship between Planning and Controlling	Relationship between planning and controlling
		Controlling Process	Steps in process of control
MODEL EXAMINATION (80 MARKS) 24 NOVEMBER - 12 DECEMBER			

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA			
YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-26			
CLASS	XII		
SUBJECT	ACCOUNTANCY(055)		
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH- APRIL	ACCOUNTING FOR SHARE CAPITAL	8.1 Features of a Company 8.2 Kinds of Companies 8.3 Share Capital of a Company 8.4 Nature and Classes of Shares 8.5 Issue of Shares 8.6 Accounting Treatment 8.7 Forfeiture of Shares	Company and Share Capital Features of a Company Kind of Companies. Share Capital of a Company and its Categories. Nature and Classes of Shares. Issue of Shares. Accounting Treatment, Calls in Arrears and Calls in Advance, Over Subscription and Under Subscription, Issue of Shares at a Premium and at a Discount, Issue of Shares for Consideration other than Cash. Forfeiture of Shares. Reissue of Forfeited Shares.
UNIT TEST 1 - 25 MARKS			

June	ISSUE OF DEBENTURES	9.1 Meaning of Debentures 9.2 Distinction between Shares and Debentures 9.3 Types of Debentures 9.4 Terms of Issue of Debentures 9.5 Over Subscription 9.6 Issue of Debentures for Consideration other than Cash 9.7 Issue of Debentures as a Collateral Security 9.8 Issue of Debentures 9.9 Interest on Debentures 9.10 Writing off Discount/Loss on Issue of Debentures	Meaning of Debentures. Distinction between Shares and Debentures. Types of Debentures. Issue of Debentures- Par, Premium & Discount Pro Rata & Rejection. Issue of Debentures other than cash- Par, Premium & Discount. With & Without Journal Entries & effect in Balance Sheet. Accounting Treatment for different cases. Journal Entries & TDS. Sources to write off & Preparation of ledger accounts.
JUNE	FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS	11.1 Meaning of Analysis of Financial Statements 11.2 Significance of Analysis of Financial Statements 11.3 Objectives of Analysis of Financial Statements 11.4 Tools of Analysis of Financial Statements 11.54.7 Limitations of Financial Analysis	Meaning of Analysis of financial statements. Significance of Analysis of financial statements. Objectives of Analysis of financial statements. Comparative, Common Size, Ratio Analysis and Cash Flow Statement. Limitations of Financial Analysis

JUNE	TOOLS OF FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS- COMPARATIVE, COMMON SIZE STATEMENTS.ACCOUNTING RATIOS	12.4 Tools of Analysis of Financial Statements 12.5 Comparative Statements 12.6 Common Size Statement 13.1 Meaning of Accounting Ratios 13.2 Objectives of Ratio Analysis 13.3 Advantages of Ratio Analysis 13.4 Limitations of Ratio Analysis 13.5 Types of Ratios 13.6 Liquidity Ratios 13.7 Solvency Ratios 13.8 Activity (or Turnover) Ratio 13.9 Profitability Ratios	Preparation of comparative and common size statement, Accounting Ratios: Meaning, Objectives Advantages, Classification and computation-.Liquidity Ratios: ,Solvency Ratios: Activity Ratios: Profitability Ratios:
JULY	CASH FLOW STATEMENT	14.1 Objectives of Cash Flow Statement 14.2 Benefits of Cash Flow Statement 14.3 Cash and Cash Equivalents 14.4 Cash Flows 14.5 Classification of Activities for the Preparation of Cash Flow Statement 14.6 Ascertaining Cash Flow from Operating Activities 14.7 Ascertainment of Cash Flow from Investing and Financing Activities 14.8 Preparation of Cash Flow Statement	Meaning, objectives Benefits of Cash Flow Statement Cash and Cash Equivalents, Classification of Activities and preparation (as per AS 3 (Revised))
UNIT TEST II - 25 MARKS			

AUGUST	ACCOUNTING FOR PARTNERSHIP FIRMS -BASIC CONCEPTS	1.1 Nature of Partnership 1.2 Partnership Deed 1.3 Special Aspects of Partnership Accounts 1.4 Maintenance of Capital Accounts of Partners 1.5 Distribution of Profit among Partners 1.6 Guarantee of Profit to a Partner 1.7 Past Adjustments	Meaning nature and definition Contents of Partnership Deed. Provisions of the Indian Partnership Act 1932 in the absence of partnership deed. Fixed v/s fluctuating capital accounts. Preparation of Profit and Loss Appropriation account- division of profit among partners Guarantee of profits to the partners and partner to the firm. Past adjustments (relating to interest on capital, interest on drawing, salary and profit sharing ratio).
AUGUST	GOODWILL: NATURE AND VALUATION	2.1 Nature of Goodwill 2.2 Factors affecting Goodwill 2.3 Types of Goodwill 2.4 Methods of valuation of Goodwill	Meaning and Nature Factors affecting goodwill Self-generated and Purchased Methods of valuation - average profit, super profit and capitalization.

AUGUST	RECONSTITUTION OF A PARTNERSHIP FIRM - ADMISSION OF PARNTERS	3.1 Modes of Reconstitution of a Partnership Firm 3.2 Admission of a New Partner 3.3 New Profit Sharing Ratio 3.4 Sacrificing Ratio 3.5 Goodwill 3.6 Adjustment for Accumulated Profits and Losses 3.7 Revaluation of Assets and Reassessment of Liabilities 3.8 Adjustment of Capitals	Cases of Reconstitution Effect of admission of a partner on change in the profit sharing ratio Old Ratio - New Ratio Treatment of goodwill (as per AS 26) Treatment of reserves, accumulated profits and losses Treatment for revaluation of assets and re-assessment of liabilities Adjustment of capital accounts and preparation of capital, current account and Balance Sheet..
SEPTEMBER	RECONSTITUTION OF A PARTNERSHIP FIRM - CHANGE IN PROFIT SHARING RATIO AMONG THE EXISTING PARTNERS	4.1 New Profit Sharing Ratio 4.2 Sacrificing Ratio/Gaining Ratio 4.3 Goodwill 4.4 Adjustment for Accumulated Profits and Losses 4.5 Revaluation of Assets and Reassessment of Liabilities 4.6 Adjustment of Capitals	Calculation of New Profit sharing Ratio. Sacrificing ratio, gaining ratio- Calculation. Accounting Treatment of Goodwill. Treatment of reserves and accumulated profits. Accounting for revaluation of assets and reassessment of liabilities Preparation of revaluation account and Balance Sheet.

SEPTEMBER	RECONSTITUTION OF A PARTNERSHIP FIRM - RETIREMENT OF PARTNER	5.1 Ascertaining the Amount Due to Retiring Partner 5.2 New Profit Sharing Ratio 5.3 Gaining Ratio 5.4 Treatment of Goodwill 5.5 Adjustment for Revaluation of Assets and Liabilities 5.6 Adjustment of Accumulated Profits and Losses 5.7 Disposal of Amount Due to Retiring Partner 5.8 Adjustment of Partners' Capitals 5.9 Retiring Partners Loan a/c	Effect of retirement of a partner on change in profit sharing ratio, Calculation New Ratio. New Ratio - Old Ratio Treatment of goodwill (as per AS 26), Treatment for revaluation of assets and reassessment of liabilities, Preparation of capital, current account and Balance Sheet. Adjustment of accumulated profits, losses and reserves, adjustment of capital accounts and Preparation of loan account of the retiring partner.
SEPTEMBER	RECONSTITUTION OF A PARTNERSHIP FIRM - DEATH OF A PARTNER	6.1 Ascertaining the Amount Due to Deceased Partner 6.2 New Profit Sharing Ratio 6.3 Gaining Ratio 6.4 Treatment of Goodwill 6.5 Adjustment for Revaluation of Assets and Liabilities 6.6 Adjustment of Accumulated Profits and Losses 6.7 Disposal of Amount Due to Deceased Partner 6.8 Executors a/c	Calculation of amount to be transferred to Executor's A/c Calculation New Ratio. New Ratio - Old Ratio Treatment of goodwill (as per AS 26), Treatment for revaluation of assets and reassessment of liabilities, Preparation of capital, current account and Balance Sheet. Adjustment of accumulated profits, losses and reserves, adjustment of capital account Calculation of deceased partner's share of profit till the date of death. Preparation of deceased partner's capital account and his executor's account.
PREMODEL EXAMINATION - 80 MARKS			

OCTOBER	DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP FIRM	7.1 Dissolution of Partnership 7.2 Dissolution of a Firm 7.3 Settlement of Accounts 7.4 Accounting Treatment	Dissolution of partnership and partnership firm, Types of dissolution of a firm. Settlement of accounts - preparation of realization account, and other related accounts: capital accounts of partners and cash/bank a/c
NOVEMBER	FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION		

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI
YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-26
Subject: PSYCHOLOGY (037)
CLASS : XII

MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH/ APRIL	Variations in Psychological Attributes	Individual differences in human functioning assessment of psychological attributes. Intelligence, theories of intelligence. Individual differences in intelligence. Culture and intelligence. Emotional intelligence. Special abilities. Creativity	Theory of multiple intelligence, Triarchic theory of intelligence, PASS model. Variations in intelligence. Some misuse of intelligence test. Characteristics of emotionally intelligent person Aptitude: Nature and measurement
MARCH/ APRIL	Meeting life challenges	Nature, types and sources of stress. Effects of stress on psychological functioning and health. Coping with Stress promoting positive health and wellbeing	A measure of stressful life events, examination anxiety stress and health, GAS, Stress and immune system lifestyle, stress management techniques, lifeskills, resilience and health
	FIRST UNIT TEST (9.06.2025 to 17.06.2025)		

JUNE	Self and personality	Concept of self , cognitive and behavioural aspects of self, culture and self , Concept of personality, Major approaches to the study of personality, Assessment of personality	self esteem, self efficacy, self regulation.type approaches, trait approaches, 5 factor model of personality, psychodynamic approach, behavioural approach, cultural approach, humanistic approach, self report measure, projective techniques, behavioural analysis
JUNE/JULY	Psychological disorders	Concepts of abnormality classification of psychological disorder,factors underlying abnormal behaviour, major psychological disorders	Anxiety disorders, somatic symptom disorders, dissociative disorders, mood disorders, schizophrenic disorders and its subtype, OCD, stress related disorders, neurodevelopmental disorders, substance use disorders effects of commonly abused substances
	SECOND UNIT TEST (25.07.2025 to 2.08.2025)		
AUGUST	Therapeutic Approaches	Nature and process of psychotherapy. Types of therapies. Rehabilitation of the mentally ill	Therapeutic relationship. Steps in the formation of a client's problem, behavioural therapy, relaxation procedures, Cognitive therapy, Humanistic- Existential therapy,

			Alternative therapy.
SEPTEMBER	Attitude and Social cognition	Explaining Social behaviour nature and components of attitude attitude formation and change prejudice and discrimination, Strategies for handling prejudice	Green environment: ABC components of an attitude. Attitude formation, Attitude change, attitude behaviour relationship
OCTOBER	Social influence and group processes	Nature and formation of groups. Types of groups. Influence of group on individual behaviour.	Group think, the minimal group paradigm experience social loafing, group polarization.
OCTOBER	PRE MODEL EXAMINATION (7.10.2025 to 18.10.2025)		
NOVEMBER	FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION (24.11.2025 to 12.12.2025)		
DECEMBER	SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION (1.1.2026 to 14.1.2026)		

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA
COMPUTER SCIENCE
YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-26

CLASS: XII

MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH/ APRIL	Computational Thinking and Programming-2 Database Management	Revision of python topics in class XI (Functions Database concepts Relational data model till delete command)	Basic concepts of Python programming Creating reusable and modular code, promoting good programming practices such as code reusability, readability, and maintainability. Concepts of RDBMS.
JUNE	Database Management	Structured Query Language	The use of RDBMS to store, organize, and retrieve large amounts of data efficiently. Understand and use MySQL commands to store and manage data. Grouping and filtering of records to get cumulative data. Extracting data from multiple tables.
JULY	Computational Thinking and Programming-2 Database Management	Interface of Python with an SQL Database, Exception Handling	Client Server architecture -to transfer and manage data between a front end and back end. Handle errors raised by programs using try, except and finally.
AUGUST	Computational Thinking and Programming-2	Introduction to Files, Text Files, Binary Files, CSV Files	Files as a medium for permanent storage. Binary and CSV file Handling Types of Files and paths. Text File Handling
SEPTEMBER	Computational Thinking and Programming-2, Computer Networks	Data Structure, Evolution of Networking, Data communication terminologies, Transmission Media, Network Devices, Network Types, Network Protocol	Understand the concept of Stack. Various types of transmission media used in different types of networks, including wired , wireless networks, network types, topologies, network protocol and network devices.
OCTOBER	Revision	Revision	

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA
INFORMATICS PRACTICES(065)
YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-2026

CLASS: XII			
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH/APRIL	Unit 1: Data Handling using Pandas –I	Introduction to Python libraries- Pandas, Matplotlib Data structures in Pandas - Series and Data Frames Series: Creation of Series from – ndarray, dictionary, scalar value , Mathematical operations on series – addition, subtraction, multiplication, division ,Head and Tail functions Selection, Indexing and Slicing Attributes of Series – name, index.name, values, size, emptyDataFrames: creation - from dictionary of Series, list of dictionaries, displaying dataframe Attributes of DataFrames – index, columns, dtypes, values, shape, size, T, ndim, head(), tail()	Data analysis using Python libraries,Concepts of data structures,Series creation and its operations. Creation of 2D data structure: Dataframe and its attributes
JUNE	Unit 1: Data Handling using Pandas –I	Dataframe Creation using Text/CSV files, display; iteration; Operations on rows and columns: add, select, delete, rename; Head and Tail functions; Indexing using Labels, Boolean Indexing; Importing/Exporting Data between CSV files and Data Frames.	DataFrame creation (Revision) Operations and methods dataframes. Dataframes indexing , concept of importing and exporting data using csv
JULY	Unit 1: Data Visualization, I Unit 3: Introduction to Computer Networks	Data Visualization: Purpose of plotting; drawing and saving following types of plots using Matplotlib –line plot, bar graph, histogram Customizing plots: adding label, title, and legend in plots. Introduction to networks, Types of network: PAN, LAN, MAN, WAN. Network Devices: modem, hub, switch, repeater, router, gateway Network Topologies: Star, Bus, Tree, Mesh.Introduction to Internet, URL, W W W, and its applications- Web, email, Chat, VoIP. Website: Introduction, difference between a website and webpage, static vs dynamicweb page, web server and hosting of a website. Web Browsers: Introduction, commonly used browsers, browser settings, add-ons and plug-ins, cookies.	Visualizing data using matplotlib library, Network and types of Network,Network Devices,Network Topology,Internet and web fundamentals
AUGUST	Unit 2: Database Query using SQL	Database Query using SQL Revision of database concepts and SQL commands covered in class XI Math functions: POWER (), ROUND (), MOD (). Date Functions: NOW (), DATE (), MONTH (), MONTHNAME (), YEAR (), DAY (), DAYNAME ().	Database Query using SQL Revision of database concepts,SQL single row functions- Math and Date functions
SEPTEMBER	Unit 2: Database Query using SQL	Text functions: UCASE ()/ UPPER (), LCASE ()/ LOWER (), MID ()/ SUBSTRING ()/SUBSTR (), LENGTH (), LEFT (), RIGHT (), INSTR (), LTRIM (), RTRIM (), TRIM Aggregate Functions: MAX (), MIN (), AVG (), SUM (), COUNT (); using COUNT (*). Querying and manipulating data using Group by, Having, Order by. Working with two tables using equi-join.	SQL single row functions- Text functions Aggregate Functions,Group by Clause, Having clause, Order by clause,SQL join

OCTOBER	Unit 4: Societal Impacts	<p>Societal Impacts</p> <p>Digital footprint, net and communication etiquettes, data protection, intellectual property rights (IPR), plagiarism, licensing and copyright, free and open source software (FOSS),</p> <p>cybercrime and cyber laws, hacking, phishing, cyber bullying, overview of Indian IT Act.</p> <p>E-waste: hazards and management.</p> <p>Awareness about health concerns related to the usage of technology.</p>	<p>Societal Impacts- cybercrime and cyber laws, E-waste: hazards and management.</p>
PRE MODEL EXAMINATION 07/10/2025 TO 18/10/2025			
NOVEMBER	FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION 24/11/2025 TO 12/12/2025		
JANUARY	SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION 01/01/2026 TO 14/01/2026		

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA			
CLASS: XII			
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH/ APRIL	PART B: Unit 2: Data Science Methodology: An Analytic Approach to Capstone Project	INTRODUCTION TO DATA SCIENCE METHODOLOGY MODEL VALIDATION MODEL PERFORMANCE - EVALUATION METRICS PRACTICAL ACTIVITIES	Introduction to Data Science Methodology Steps for Data Science Methodology Model Validation Techniques Model Performance- Evaluation Metrics
	PART A: Unit 1 : Communication Skills- IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Active Listening • Parts of Speech • Writing Sentences 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Importance of active listening • Steps to active listening
JUNE	PART B: Unit 3: Making Machines See	HOW MACHINES SEE? WORKING OF COMPUTER VISION COMPUTER VISION – PROCESS APPLICATIONS OF COMPUTER VISION CHALLENGES OF COMPUTER VISION THE FUTURE OF COMPUTER VISION Working with OpenCV:(**For Advanced Learners)	How Machines See Working of Computer Vision Computer Vision Process Applications of Computer Vision Challenges of Computer Vision The Future of Computer Vision Working with OpenCV (**For Advanced Learners)
	PART B: Unit 1: Python Programming – II	Python Libraries Import and Export Data between CSV Files and DataFrames Handling Missing Values CASE STUDY PRACTICAL ACTIVITY - Linear Regression algorithm	Recap of NumPy library Recap of Pandas Library Importing and Exporting Data between CSV Files and DataFrames Handling missing value Linear Regression algorithm (**For Advanced Learners)

JULY	PART A: Unit 2: Self-management Skills - IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Motivation and Positive Attitude • Result Orientation • Self-awareness 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sources of motivation and inspiration • Personality
	PART B: Unit 5: Introduction to Big Data and Data Analytics	What is Big Data? Types of Big Data Advantages and Disadvantages of Big Data Characteristics of Big Data Big Data Analytics Working on Big Data Analytics Mining Data Streams Future of Big Data Analytics	Introduction to Big Data Types of Big Data Advantages and Disadvantages of Big Data Characteristics of Big Data Big Data Analytics Working on Big Data Analytics Mining Data Streams Future of Big Data Analytics
August	PART B: Unit 6: Understanding Neural Networks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parts of a Neural Network • Components of a Neural Network • Working of a Neural Network • Types of Neural Networks • Future of Neural Networks and Societal Impact 	1. Parts of a neural network. 2. Components of a neural network. 3. Working of a neural network. 4. Types of neural networks, such as feedforward, convolutional, and recurrent. 5. Impact of neural network on society.
	PART A: Unit 4: Entrepreneurial Skills	Entrepreneurship and Entrepreneur Barriers to Entrepreneurship Entrepreneurial Attitudes Entrepreneurial Competencies	1. Barriers to becoming entrepreneur 2. Behavioral and entrepreneurial competencies—adaptability/ decisiveness, initiative/perseverance, interpersonal skills, organizational skills, stress management, valuing service and diversity 3. Entrepreneurial competencies in particular: self - confidence, initiative, seeing and acting on opportunities, concern for quality, goal setting and risk taking, problem solving and creativity, systematic planning and efficiency, information seeking, persistence, influencing and negotiating, team building

	<p>PART B: Unit 4: AI with Orange Data Mining Tool</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What is Data Mining? • Introduction to Orange Data Mining Tool • Beneficiaries of Orange data mining • Getting started with Orange tool • Components of Orange • Default Widget Catalogue • Key domains of AI with ORANGE DATA MINING TOOL 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction to Orange Data Mining Tool 2. Components of Orange Data Mining Tool 3. Key domains of AI with Orange data mining tool – Data Science, Computer Vision, NLP
	<p>PART B: Unit 7: Generative AI</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction to Generative AI • Working of Generative AI • Generative and Discriminative models • Applications of Generative AI • LLM- Large Language Model • Future of Generative AI • Ethical and Social Implications of Generative AI 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction to Generative AI 2. Working of Generative AI 3. Generative and Discriminative models 4. Applications of Generative AI 5. LLM- Large Language Model 6. Future of Generative AI 7. Ethical and Social Implications of Generative AI

September	PART A: Unit 5: Green Skills	Green Jobs Importance of Green Job	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Role of green jobs in toxin-free homes, 2. Green organic gardening, public transport and energy conservation, 3. Green jobs in water conservation 4. Green jobs in solar and wind power, waste reduction, reuse and recycling of wastes, 5. Green jobs in green tourism 6. Green jobs in building and construction 7. Green jobs in appropriate technology 8. Role of green jobs in Improving energy and raw materials use 9. Role of green jobs in limiting greenhouse gas emissions 10. Role of green jobs minimizing waste and pollution 11. Role of green jobs in protecting and restoring ecosystems 12. Role of green jobs in support adaptation to the effects of climate change
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	<p>PART B: Unit 8: Data Storytelling</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Introduction to Storytelling ● Elements of a Story ● Introduction to Data Storytelling ● Why is Data Storytelling Powerful? ● Essential Elements of Data Storytelling ● Narrative Structure of a Data Story (Freytag's Pyramid) ● Types of Data and Visualizations for Different Data ● Steps to Create a Story Through Data ● Ethics in Data Storytelling 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction to Storytelling 2. Elements of a Story 3. Introduction to Data Storytelling 4. Why is Data Storytelling Powerful? 5. Essential Elements of Data Storytelling 6. Narrative Structure of a Data Story (Freytag's Pyramid) 7. Types of Data and Visualizations for Different Data 8. Steps to Create a Story Through Data 9. Ethics in Data Storytelling
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October	<p>PART A: Unit 3: Information and Communication Technology Skills</p>	<p>Getting Started with Spreadsheet Performing Basic Operations in a Spreadsheet Working with Data and Formatting Text Advanced Features in Spreadsheet Presentation Software Opening, Closing, Saving and Printing a Presentation Working with Slides and Text in a Presentation Advanced Features used in Presentation</p>	<p>Spreadsheet Software 1. Introduction to spreadsheet application 2. Spreadsheet applications 3. Creating a new worksheet 4. Opening workbook and entering text 5. Resizing fonts and styles 6. Copying and moving 7. Filter and sorting 8. Formulas and functions 9. Password protection. 10. Printing a spreadsheet. Presentation Software <i>(Saving a spreadsheet in various formats)</i> 1. Introduction to presentation 2. Software packages for presentation 3. Creating a new presentation 4. Adding a slide 5. Deleting a slide 6. Entering and editing text 7. Formatting text 8. Inserting clipart and images 9. Slide layout 10. Saving a presentation 11. Printing a presentation document</p>
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